

## Plants

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## Impundu

### Taxonomy

Scientific Name	<b>Gasteria croucheri</b> <b>(Hook.f.) Baker</b>
Higher Classification	Monocotyledons
Family	ASPHODELACEAE
Synonyms	Aloe croucheri Hook.f., Gasteria disticha (L.) Haw. var. natalensis Baker
Common Names	Bosaalwee (a), Bosaalwyn (a), Gasteria (e), Impundu (z), Iqhomololo (z)

### National Status

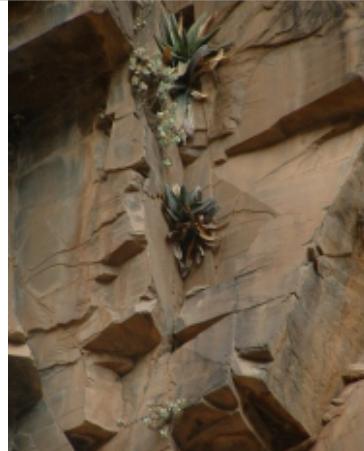
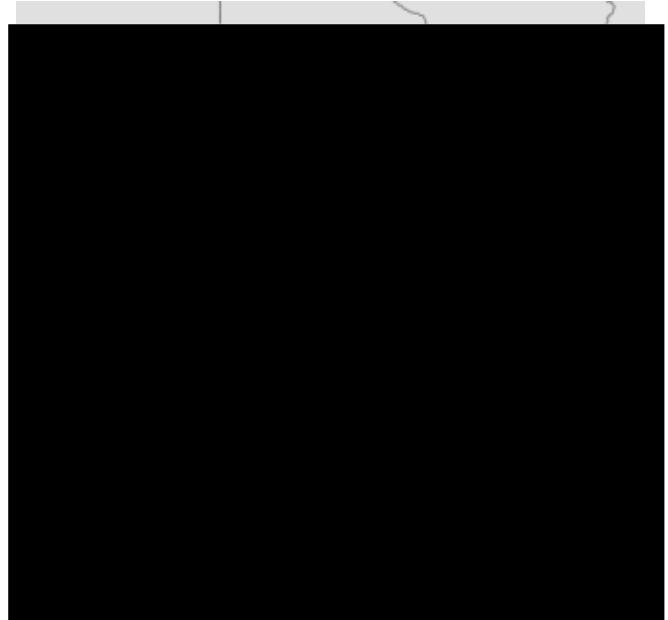
Status and Criteria	<b>Vulnerable A2d</b>
Assessment Date	2019/04/15
Assessor(s)	E.J. van Jaarsveld & D. Raimondo
Justification	A 30% decline in the number of mature individuals over the past three generations is suspected (generation length 30-40 years). Decline is the result of consistently high rates of harvesting of adult individuals for the medicinal plant trade.

### Distribution

Endemism	South African endemic
Provincial distribution	Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal
Range	Mapumulo to Port St. Johns.

### Habitat and Ecology

Major system	Terrestrial
Major habitats	Scarp Forest
Description	Scarp forest, on sandstone outcrops and cliffs, usually in partial



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shade in dry areas, 200-  
600 m.

## Threats

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Seen at Faraday traditional medicine market, but not in large quantities (10-15 plants). Common at KwaZulu-Natal medicinal markets.

## Population

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**Population** Decreasing trend

## Assessment History

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Taxon	Status and assessed	Criteria	Citation/Red List version
Gasteria pendulifolia	<b>Data Deficient</b>	Jaarsv.	2012.1
(Van Jaarsv.)	<b>Problematic</b>	Gasteria croucheri	Raimondo et al. (2009)
Baker		(Hook.f.)	
Gasteria pendulifolia	<b>Data Deficient</b>	Raimondo et al. (2009)	
(Van Jaarsv.)	<b>Problematic</b>	Baker	
Gasteria croucheri	<b>VU</b>	Scott-Shaw (1999)	
(Van Jaarsv.)		Baker	
Gasteria croucheri	<b>Vulnerable</b>	Hilton-Taylor (1996)	
(Van Jaarsv.)		Baker	

## Bibliography

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Scott-Shaw, C.R. 1999. Rare and threatened plants of KwaZulu-Natal and neighbouring regions. KwaZulu-Natal Nature Conservation Service, Pietermaritzburg.

Smith, G.F., Crouch, N.R. and Condy, G. 1997. Gasteria croucheri. Flowering Plants of Africa 55:20-23.

## Citation

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